

## **Annexure - I**

### **Ch. Charan Singh University, Meerut Syllabus of M.A. Sociology (CBCS), Department of Sociology CCS University (w.e.f. 2018-19)**

Courses for study in sociology have been redesigned with a view to develop skills among students to understand different types of societies and groups by acquiring knowledge of theories, concepts and methods of research. The students will be encouraged to discuss possibilities of applying their knowledge to a variety of situations and undertaking exercises of their own. Each course contains illustrative studies and recent articles for intensive study. Selections for illustrative studies and research articles for a current semester will be made by the departmental committee and communicated to the Registrar within one month of the commencement of the course. Through these studies it is hoped that abilities for "doing sociology" will be developed among the students. Internal evaluation shall be based on the following items - Test I-15 Marks, Test - II - 15 Marks, Seminar - 10 Marks, Quiz tests - 10 Marks. Thus, total internal evaluation in each course shall be of 50 Marks. The questions shall be from all the units and the teaching of units will be done serially. In M.A. Sociology, CBCS Syllabus in each semester shall have five papers, four core courses and one open elective course. The core subject shall be of six credit each i.e., 06X04X04 =96 and open elective shall be of four credit i.e. 04X04=16 total 96+16=112. The students shall have to choose minimum three open elective subject, i.e. minimum 108 credit shall be mandatory. Fifth question paper shall be external and of 100 marks of each. Core courses shall carry 50 marks on the basis of external mode of evaluation. There shall be 20 courses of 100 marks each (Five courses in each semester) Total Evaluation shall consist of 2000 marks which further shall be converted to credits for subject.

## Annexure –II

Semester wise courses, contents and marks are given below:

Sl.No.	Course	Name	Maximum Marks	Credits
<b>Semester I</b>				
1.	Course I	Sociological Concepts	100	06
2.	Course II	Classical Thinkers	100	06
3.	Course III	Methodology of Social Research	100	06
4.	Course IV	Rural Sociology	100	06
5.	Course V	*Hindi / English / Urdu (CBCS)	100	04
<b>Semester II</b>				
6.	Course VI	Basic Statistics & Computer Application in Social Research	100	06
7.	Course VII	Neo-Classical Theories	100	06
8.	Course VIII	Social Change: Concepts and Theories	100	06
09.	Course IX	Rural Studies	100	06
10.	Course X	Society and Culture in India (CBCS)	100	04
<b>Semester III</b>				
11	Course XI	Modern Sociological Theories	100	06
12.	Course XII	Explanation in Social Science	100	06
13.	Course XIII	Social Change in India	100	06
14.	Course XIV	Dalit Studies	100	06
15.	Course XV	Social Problems in India (CBCS)	100	04
<b>Semester IV</b>				
16.	Course XVI	Society in India	100	06
17.	Course XVII	Perspectives on Indian Society	100	06
18.	Course XVIII	Classification in Sociology	100	06
19.	Course XIX	Optional Courses. * (any one)	100	06
20.	Course XX	Tribes in India (CBCS)	100	04
		<b>Total</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>112</b>

### Optional Course XIX:

Course XIX-1: Political Sociology

Course XIX-2: Participatory Management in Community Development

Course XIX-3: Medical Sociology

Course XIX-4: Sociology of Social Movements

Course XIX-5: Sociology of Religion

Course XIX-6: Environmental Sociology

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**Semester I**

**Course I: Sociological Concepts**

**Unit I: Sociology:** Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance

**Unit II: Basic Concepts:** Social Structure, Social Function, Society, Community, Association, Groups, Class, Active Society, Risk Society, Status-role, Globalization

**Unit III: Social Institutions:** Family, Marriage, Kinship, Caste, Religion

**Unit IV: Economic Institutions:** Market, Capital, Property and Division of Labour

**Unit V: Political Institutions:** Elite, Power, Authority, Bureaucracy, Decentralisation of Power, Leadership, Political Parties

**Books Recommended**

1. Weber, Max., 1947: **Theory of Social and Economic Organization**, New York, Press
2. Radcliffe-Brown 1952. **Structure and Function in Primitive Society**, London, Cohen and West
3. Mills, C.W., 1956: **Power Elite**, Oxford University Press, New York
4. Bottomore, T. B. and Rubel, M. (eds.), 1961: **Karl Marx's Selected Writings in Sociology and Social Philosophy**, London, The Penguin Books
5. Bottomore, T. B., 1966: **Elites and Society**, England, Penguin Books
6. Merton, R.K., 1968: **Social Theory and Social Structure**, New Delhi, Amerind
7. Etzioni, Amitai, 1968: **The Active Society: A Theory Of Societal And Political Processes**, New York, Free Press
8. Bottomore, T.B., 1972: **Sociology - A Guide to Problems and Literature**, New Delhi, Allen & Unwin
9. Singhi, N. K., 1974: **Bureaucracy, Positions and Persons**, New Delhi, Abhinav
10. Pundir. J. K., 1988: **Understanding Social Science Concepts**, Meerut, Research India Publication
11. Smelser, Neil J. 1993: **Sociology**, New Delhi, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited
12. Uberoi, Patricia, 1993: **Family, Kinship and Marriage in India**, New Delhi, OUP
13. Shah, A.M. 1998: **The Family in India: Critical Essays**, New Delhi, Orient Longman
14. Harlambos, M., 1998: **Sociology: Themes and Perspectives**, New Delhi, OUP
15. Bhatt, G.D. **Emerging Leadership Pattern in Rural India: An Empirical Study**, New Delhi, M.D. Publication
16. Ulrich Beck, 1992: **Risk Society: Towards a New Modernity**, New Delhi, Sage
17. Giddens, Anthony 2004: **Sociology: Introductory Readings**, London, Blackwell
18. Inkeles, Alex. 1987: **What is sociology?** New Delhi, Prentice-Hall of India

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**Course II: Classical Thinkers**

**Unit I: Auguste Comte:** Social Statics and Dynamics, Law of Three Stages, Hierarchy of Sciences, Positivism

**Unit II: Herbert Spencer:** Organic Analogy and Theory of Evolution

**Unit III: Max Weber:** Social Action, Verstehen, Ideal Types, Rationality

**Unit IV: Emile Durkheim:** Social Fact, Division of Labour, Suicide, Religion

**Unit V: Karl Marx:** Historical Materialism, Classification of Societies, Class Conflict, Alienation, Revolution

**Unit VI: Levi-Strauss, Nadel:** Structuralism

**Unit VII: Radcliffe Brown and Malinowski:** Functionalism

**Books Recommended**

1. Durkheim, Emile, 1947: **The Division of Labour in Society**, New York, Free Press
2. Weber, Max, 1947: **The Theory of Social and Economic Organization**, New York, Free Press
3. Bendix, Rinehard 1960 – Max Weber, **An Intellectual Portrait**, New York, The Free Press
4. Durkheim, Emile, 1964: **The Rules of Sociological Method**, New York, Free Press
5. Raymond Aron, 1974: **Main Currents in Sociological Thought** London, The Penguin Books
6. Morrison, Ken. 1995: **Marx, Durkheim, Weber: Formation of modern social thought** London, Sage
7. Giddens, Anthony 1997: **Capitalism and Modern Social Theory – An analysis of Writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber**, London, Cambridge University Press
8. Collins, Randell, 1997: **Sociological Theory**, New Delhi, Rawat Publication.
9. Coser, Lewis A. 1979. **Masters of sociological thought**, New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich
10. Zeitlin, Irving. 1998: **Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary Theory**, (Indian edition) Jaipur, Rawat
11. Fletcher, Ronald, 1994: **The making of sociology** (2 volumes), Jaipur, Rawat
12. George, Ritzor & Godman, Douglas J, 2004: **Classical Sociological Theory**, New Delhi, Singapore
13. Judge Paramjit 2012: **Foundations of Classical Sociological Theory: Functionalism, Conflict and Action**, New Delhi, Pearson
14. Cuff, E.C., W.W.Sharrock and D.W.Francis 2006: **Perspectives in Sociology** (5<sup>th</sup> edition), London, Routledge
15. Strauss, Claude Levi, 1968 (First 1963): **Structural Anthropology**, Britain, Penguin Books
17. Durkheim, Emile, 1952: **Suicide**, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul
18. Nadel, S.E, 1956: **The Theory of Social Structure**, London, Cohen & west Ltd
19. Malinowski, Bronislaw, 1960: **A Scientific Theory of Culture and Ohter Essay**, New York, OUP
20. Brown, A. R. Radcliffe, 1952: **Structure and Function in Primitive Society**, London, Cohen & West

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**Course III: Methodology of Social Research**

**Unit I:** Social Research and Social Survey, Meaning and steps of Social Research, Ethics of Research (Plagiarism, copyright)

**Unit II:** Basic Tools of Data Collection: Observation, Interview, Schedule, Questionnaire, Sociometry

**Unit III:** Illustrative Studies with Reference to Technique of Study (Participant observation)

**A. B. Malinowski, 1966: Argonauts of the Western Pacific**

**B. W. F. Whyte, 1955: Street Corner Society: The Social Structure of an Italian Slum**

**Unit IV:** Study of the Select Techniques with illustrations mentioned against each:

**A. Panel Studies: Yogesh Atal, 1972: Local Communities and National Politics: A Study in Communities Links and Political Involvement**

**B. Scaling: Attitudinal Modernity Scale in S.L. Sharma, 1979: Modernizing Effects of University Education**

**C. Property - Space: P. F. Lazarsfeld and H. Rosenberg (eds.), 1967: The Language of Social Research**

**Unit V:** Case Studies, Content Analysis,

**Books Recommended**

1. Goode, W.J. and Paul Hatt, 1952: **Methods in Social Research**, New York, McGrawHill
2. W. F. Whyte, 1955: **Street Corner Society: The Social Structure of an Italian Slum**, London, OUP
3. B. Malinowski, 1966: **Argonauts of the Western Pacific**, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul
4. P. F. Lazarsfeld and H. Rosenberg (eds.), 1967: **The Language of Social Research**, New York, Free Press, pp: 40-53
5. Galtung, John, 1969: **Theory and Methods of Social Research**, London, George Allen and Unwin
6. Seltiz, C. and Johada, M. et al., 1969: **Research Methods in Social Relations**, London, Motoun
7. Yogesh Atal, 1972: **Local Communities and National Politics: A Study in Communities Links and Political Involvement**, Delhi, National
8. Mukherjee, P.N., (eds.) 2000: **Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and Perspectives**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
9. S.L. Sharma, 1979: **Modernizing Effects of University Education**, New Delhi, Allied
10. Punch, Keith, F, 2005: **Introduction to Social Research**, New Delhi & London, Sage
11. Bose, Pradeep Kumar, 1995: **Research Methodology**, N.D., ICSSR
12. Young, P.V. 1988: **Scientific Social Surveys and Research**, New Delhi, Prentice Hall
13. Bryman, Alan. 1988: **Quality and Quantity in Social Research**, London, Unwin Hyman
14. Kothari, C.R. 1989: **Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques**, Bangalore, Wiley Eastern
15. Jayaram, N. 1989: **Sociology: Methods and Theory**, Madras, Macmillan
16. Bebie, Earl, 2008: **Basics of Social Research**, US, Wadsworth

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**Course IV: Rural Sociology**

1. **Unit I:** Meaning, Scope and Significance of Rural Sociology.
2. **Unit II: Concepts:** Little Community, Peasant Society, Folk Culture, Folk - Urban Continuum, Tribe and Caste, Characteristics of rural society
3. **Unit III: Rural Social Structure:** Family, Marriage and Kinship, Caste and Class
4. **Unit IV: Rural Economy:** Agrarian Relations, Land Reforms, Jajmani System, Growth of Market, Green Revolution
5. **Unit V: Ritual Aspects:** Deities, Festivals, Rituals of the life cycle, World view of the villagers, Magic and Religion, Universalization and Parochialization

**Books Recommended**

1. A.R. Desai (ed.) 1969: **Rural Sociology in India**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
2. Robert Redfield, 1969: **Little Community, Peasant Society & Culture**, Chicago, Chicago University Press
3. M.N.Srinivas (ed.), 1955: **India's Village**, Bombay, Asian Publishing Hous.
4. Mckim Mariott (ed.), 1955: **Village India**, Chicago, Chicago University Press
5. Brij Raj Chauhan, 1967 : **Rajasthan Vilage**, Delhi, Veer Publishing House
6. Elizabeth Bott,, 1971: **Family and Social Networks**, London, Tavistock
7. Andre Beteille, 1974: **Studies in Agrarian Structure**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
8. T.N. Madan & D.N. Majumdar, 1970: **An Introduction to Social Anthropology**, ASA Series
9. **Report of the National Commission on Agriculture**, 1976, Vol. XV, New Delhi, Government of India Publication (Chapter 66, pp:46-91)
10. Ram Krishna Mukherjee, 1957: **The Dynamics of Rural Society**, Berlin, Academic Verlag
11. Allan R. Beals, 1967: **Divisiveness and Social Conflict**, London, O.U.P.
12. T. Shanin (ed.), 1979: **Peasants and Peasant Societies**, Penguin Books (selected articles)
13. M.N.Srinivas, 1976: **The Remembered Village**, Bombay, OUP

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**Course V: Language: Hindi/English/Urdu (CBCS)**

As per the syllabus of the respective department in CCS University, Meerut. (Self Study Based)

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**Semester II**

**Course VI: Basic Statistics & Computer Application in Social Research**

- Unit I :** Relevance of Statistics in Social Research, Social Variables and their Measurement, Grouping of Data, Graphic Presentation - Frequency Curve, Histogram, CFC.
- Unit II :** Averages - Mean, Median, Mode, Variations - Range, Interquartile range, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation
- Unit III:** Concepts - Probability, Norming Operations, Reliability, Validity, Sampling and its types.
- Unit IV:** Association - Phi Coefficient, Yules Q, Chi Square, Co-relation - rho and r, Statistical Inference: Chi Square, t-test
- Unit V:** Use of Computer in Social Research (e.g. Introduction and use in Data Analysis, Use of Internet for accessing database)

**Books Recommended**

1. Muller, John M. and Scheussler, Karl S., 1969: **Statistical Reasoning in Sociology**, New Delhi, Oxford and I.B.H
2. Bajaj and Gupta. 1972: **Elements of Statistics**, New Delhi, R. Chand and Co.
3. Bryman, Alan. 1988: **Quality and Quantity in Social Research**, London, Unwin Hyman
4. Kothari, C.R. 1989: **Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques**, Bangalore, Wiley Eastern
5. Cramer, Duncan, 1996: **Basic Statistics for Social Research: Step-by-Step Calculations & Computer Techniques Using**, New York, Routledge
6. Babbie, Earl, 2004: **The Practice of Social Research**, Canada, Thomson Press
7. Punch, Keith, F, 2005: **Introduction to Social Research**, New Delhi & London, Sage
8. Cargan, Leonard, 2008: **Doing Social Research**, New Delhi, Rawat Publication



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**Course VII: Neo-Classical Theories**

**Unit I: Structural Functional Approach: R K Merton:** Theories of Middle Range, Paradigm, Social Structure & Anomie, Codification of Functional Analysis, Reference Group

**Unit II: Social system: T. Parsons:** Structural Elements and AGIL Paradigm, Social System

**Unit III: Symbolic Interactionism:** Herbert Blumer & G H Mead

**Unit IV: Exchange Theory:** Malinowski – Social exchange, George C Homans - Social Behaviorism.

**Unit V: Phenomenology and Ethnomethodology:** Alfred Schutz - Phenomenology of the social world, Garfinkel - Reflexivity, Common sense reasoning, Goffman –Dramaturgical Analysis

**Books Recommended**

1. Aron, Raymond, 1966: **Main Currents in Sociological Thought**, London, The Penguin Books
2. Garfinkel, H., 1967: **Studies in Ethnomethodology**, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs
3. Merton, R.K., 1968: **Social Theory and Social Structure**, New Delhi, Amerind
4. Blumer, H., 1969: **Symbolic Interactionism**, New Delhi, Prentice Hall
5. George, Psathas, 1973: **Phenomenological Sociology**, New York, John Willey and Sons
6. Abraham, M. Francis, 1982: **Modern Sociological Theory**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
7. Giddens, Anthony, 1983: **Central Problems in Social Theory, Action Structure and Contradiction**, London, Macmillan
8. Harlambose, M.etal., 1984: "Ethnomethodology, Phenomenology, Symbolic Intrationalism", in **Sociology-Themes and Perspectives**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
9. Martindale, Don, 1990: **The Nature and Type of Sociological Theory**, Jaipur, Rawat
10. Ritzer, George. 1996 (2nd edition): **Classical Sociological Theory**, New Delhi, McGraw-Hill
11. Craib, Ian. 1992: **Modern social theory: From Parsons to Habermas (2nd edition)**, London, Harvester Press
12. Turner, Jonathan H. 1995 (4th edition): **The structure of sociological theory**, New Delhi, Rawat
13. Turner, Bryan, S. (Ed) 1996: **The Black Wall Companion To Social Theory**, USA, Oxford
14. Collins, Randall. 1997 (Indian edition): **Sociological theory**, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat
15. Zeitlin, Irving M. 1998 (Indian edition): **Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary Theory**, New Delhi, Rawat Publication
16. Ritzor George & Godman, Douglas J, 2004: **Sociological Theory**, New York, McGraw-Hill
17. Wallace, Ruth A., Wolf, Alison, 1980: **Contemporary Sociological Theory**, New Jersey, Prentice Hall
18. B. Malinowski, 1966: **Argonauts of the Western Pacific**, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul
19. Talcott Parsons, 1972 (First 1951): **The Social System**, New Delhi, Amerind

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**Course VIII: Social Change: Concepts and Theories**

**Unit I: Concepts:** Social Change, Evolution, Progress, Cultural Change, Transformation, Social Mobility, Movement, Revolution, Invention, Discovery, Diffusion.

**Unit II: Theories of Social Change:** Evolutionary, Functional, Linear, Cyclic

**Unit III: Factors of Social Change:** Demographic, Economic, Political, Religious, Technological

**Unit IV: Development:** Development, Sustainable Development

**Unit V: Planned Change:** Policy of Protective Discrimination, Law

**Books Recommended**

1. Lupiere, Rechar T., 1965: **Social Change**, New York, McGraw-Hill Book Company
2. Srinivas, M.N. 1966: **Social Change in Modern India**, Berkley, University of Berkley
3. Rao, M.S.A., 1970: **Urbanization and Social Change**, New Delhi, Orient and Longman
4. Wallerstein, Immanual, 1974: **The Modern World System**, New York, OUP
5. Rao, M.S.A., (ed.), 1979: **Social Movements in India**, New Delhi, Manohar
6. Sharma, SL 1980: **Criteria of Social Development**, Journal of Social Action, Jan-March
7. Moore, Wilbert E., 1981: **Social Change**, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India
8. Desai, A.R. 1985: **India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
9. Sharma, S.L. (ed.), 1986: **Development Socio-Cultural Dimensions**, Jaipur, Rawat
10. Singh, Yogendra, 1986: **Modernization of Indian Tradition**, Jaipur, Rawat
11. Abraham, M.F. 1990: **Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction**, New Delhi, OUP
12. Shah, Ghanshyam, 1990 : **Social Movements in India - A Review of the Literature**, New Delhi, Sage
13. Sharma, S.L., 1994: **Perspectives on Sustainable Development in South Asia: The Case of India**, in Samad (ed.) **Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia**, Kaulalampur, ADIPA
14. Devi, Laxmi, (Ed.), 1996: **Encyclopedia of Social Change**, (Vol. I-V), New Delhi, Anmol Publication Pvt. Ltd.
15. U.N.D.P. 2009: **Sustainable Development**, New York, OUP

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**Course IX: Rural Studies**

1. **Unit I: Rural Dynamics:** Peasant Movements, Dynamics of rural life, Nature of Change.
2. **Unit II: Rural Polity:** Traditional Caste and Village Panchayats, Panchayati Raj System, Custom and Law among the Peasants, Dominant Caste, Faction,
3. **Unit III:** Community Development Programs in India
4. **Unit IV: Emerging Issues:** Migration, Glocalisation, Globalisation, De-Peasantisation, Self Help Group
5. **Unit V: Illustrative Studies:** Any one of the following-
  - I. Ram Krishna Mukherjee, 1957 : **The Dynamics of a Rural Society**, Berlin, Academic Verlag
  - II. Brij Raj Chauhan, 1989: **Grameen Bharat**, Etawah, A.C. Bros

**Books Recommended**

1. A.R. Desai (ed.) 1969 : **Rural Sociology in India**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
2. Robert Redfield, 1969 : **Little Community, Peasant Society & Culture**, Chicago, Chicago University Press
3. M.N.Srinivas (ed.), 1955 : **India's Village**, Bombay, Asian Publishing Hous.
4. Mckim Mariott (ed.), 1955: **Village India**, Chicago, Chicago University Press
5. Brij Raj Chauhan, 1967: **Rajasthan Vilage**, Delhi, Veer Publishing House
6. T.K.Oommen, 1970: "The Concept of Dominant Caste : Some Queries", **Contributions to Indian Sociology**, Vol. No., IV pp:73-83
7. S.C. Dube, 1968, "Dominant Caste and Factionalism", **Contributions to Indian Sociology**, (New Series), No. II, pp 58-81
8. Andre Beteille, 1974: **Studies in Agrarian Structure**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
9. T.N. Madan & D.N. Majumdar, 1986: **An Introduction to Social Anthropology**, New Delhi, Mayur Books
10. Retzlaff, 1962: **Village Government in India**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
11. Yogesh Atal, 1972: **Local Communities and National Politics**, Delhi, National
12. Ram Krishna Mukherjee, 1957: **The Dynamics of Rural Society**, Berlin, Academic Verlag
13. D.N. Dhanagare, 1983: **Peasant Movements in India**, Delhi, O.U.P.
14. T.K.Oommen, 1984: **Social Transformation in Rural India, Mobilization and State Intervention**, New Delhi, Vikas
15. T. Shanin (ed.), 1979: **Peasants and Peasant Societies**, Penguin Books (selected articles)
16. M.N.Srinivas, 1976: **The Remembered Village**, Bombay, OUP

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**Course X: (CBCS) Society and Culture in India**

1. **Unit I: Indian Social Structure:** Caste, Class and Tribe, Rural and Urban Communities
2. **Unit II: Hindu Social Organizations:** Varan, Ashram, Dharam, Doctrine of Karama
3. **Unit III: Social Institutions:** Marriage, Family, Kinship
4. **Unit IV: Economic Institutions:** Property, Division of Labour, Jajmani System,
5. **Unit V: Religious Institutions:** Magic and Religion, Totem and Taboo

**Books Recommended**

1. Karve, Irawati, 1968: **Kinship Organization in India**, 1965, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
2. P.H. Prabhu, 1979: **Hindu Social Organization**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan.
3. David G. Mandelbaum: 1970 **Society in India** (Volume one and two), Bombay, Popular Prakashan
4. M.N. Srinivas, 1977: **Caste in Modern India and Other Essays**, Bombay Asia Publishing House.
5. Andre Beteille, 196: **Caste, Old and New**, Asia Publishing House
6. Y. Singh, 1968: "Caste and Class: Some Aspects of Continuity and Change" **Sociological Bulletin**. Vol XVII, No. 2, pp: 165-186
7. G.S. Ghurye, 1969: **Caste and Race in India**. Bombay, Popular Prakashan.
8. N.K. Singhi, 1974: **Bureaucracy : Positions and Parsons**, New Delhi, Abhinav
9. Ahuja Ram, 1995: **Indian Social System**, New Delhi, rawat
10. Oberoi, Patricia, 1993: **Family, Kinship and Marriage in India**, New Delhi, OUP
11. Karve, Irawati, 1961: **Hindu Society : An Interpretation** (Poona: Deccan College)

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**Semester III**

**Course XI: Modern Sociological Theory**

**Unit I: Neo-Functionalism:** J. Alexander

**Unit II: Neo-Marxian:** The ruler and the ruled: Dahrendorf, The Frankfurt School - Life world and system:  
J. Habermas, Conflict and Social Change: Collins

**Unit III: Functional Analysis of Social Conflict:** Lewis A. Coser

**Unit VI: Post Structuralism:** Foucault

**Unit V: Recent Trends in Sociological Theory:** Structuration: Anthony Giddens, Habitus and Field:  
Bourdieu, Post Modernism: Derrida

**Books Recommended**

1. Ralph, Dahrendorf, 1959: **Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society**, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul
2. Coser, Lewis A., 1965: **The Functions of Social Conflict**, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul
3. **Michel Foucault, 1969:** The Archaeology of Knowledge and the Discourse on Language, New York, Harper Colophon
4. Coser, L. A. 1977: **Masters of Sociological Thought**, New York: Harcourt Brace
5. **Jacques Derrida, 1978:** Writing and Difference, Chicago, University of Chicago
6. Abraham, M. Francis, 1982: **Modern Sociological Theory**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
7. Giddens, Anthony, 1983: **Central Problems in Social Theory: Action Structure and Contradiction**, London, Macmillan
8. Lyotard, Jean - Francois, 1984: **The Post modern Condition**, Manchester University Press
9. Michel Foucault: 1965: **Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason**, New York, Vintage
10. Alexander, Jeffrey C, 1998: **Neofunctionalism and After**, UK, Blackwell Unive
11. Bourdieu, Pierre, 1992: **An Invitation to Reflexive Sociology**, Chicago, University of Chicago
12. Craib, Ian, 1992(2nd edition): **Modern Social Theory from Parsons to Habermas**, London, Harvester Press
13. Collins, Randall, 1997 (Indian Edition): **Sociological Theory**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
14. Bourdieu, Pierre, 1997: **Outline of a Theory of Practice**, Landon, Cambridge University
15. Bourdieu, Pierre, 1998: **Practical Reason: On the Theory of Action**, USA, Stanford Uni. Press
16. Jacques Derrida, 2003: **The Problem of Genesis in Husserl's Philosophy**, Chicago, University of Chicago Press
17. Calhoun, Carig (ed), 2002: **Contemporary Sociological Theory**, UK, Blackwell
18. Ritzor George & Godman, Douglas J, 2004: **Sociological Theory**, New York, McGraw-Hill

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**Course XII: Explanation in Social Science**

**Unit I:** Methods of Explanation, The use of Comparative Analysis

**Unit II:** Some Basic Terms: Proposition, Hypothesis, Classification and Definition

**Unit III:** The Nature of Social Facts, Uniqueness and Generality, Objectivity in Social Sciences.

**Unit IV:** Books for Detailed Study: Any one of the following will be selected every year-

**A:** Durkheim, E., 1895: **The Rules of Sociological Method**

**B:** Max Weber, 1968: **Protestant Ethic and Spirit of Capitalism**

**C:** E.H. Carr, 1984: **What is History?**

**D:** Thomas Khun, 1970: **The History of Scientific Revolution**

**Unit V:** Anti Scientific View in Social Science

**Books Recommended**

1. Durkheim, E., 1964: **The Rules of Sociological Method**, New York, The Free Press
2. Brown, R., 1968: **Explanation in Social Sciences**, London, RKP
3. Ginsberg, M., 1968: **Essays in Sociology and Social Philosophy**, Middle Sex, Penguin Books
4. Cohen and Negel, 1968: **An Introduction to Logic and Scientific Method**, New Delhi, Allied Publishes
5. Max Weber, 1968: **Protestant Ethic and Spirit of Capitalism**, London, Unwin University
6. Gibson, R., 1968: **The Logic of Social Inquiry**, London, Routledge and Kegal Paul
7. Weber, Max, 1969: **The Methodology of Social Sciences**, New York, The Free Press
8. Myrdal, G., 1970: **Objectivity in Social Research**, London, Garald Duck Worth & Co.
9. Bottomore, T.B., 1972: **Sociology : A Guide to Problems and Literature**, Bombay, George Allen
10. Dube, S.C., 1973: **Social Sciences in a Changing Society**, Lucknow, EFCS
11. Smelser, Neil J., 1976: **Comparative Methods in Social Science**, New Delhi, Prentice
12. E.H. Carr, 1984: **What is History?**, London, The Penguin Books
13. Shipman, Martin. 1988. **The Limitations of Social Research**, London, Sage
14. Little, D. 1991: **Varieties of Social Explanation: an introduction to the philosophy of social science**, Boulder, West view
15. Rosenberg, A. 1995: **Philosophy of Social Science**, Boulder, West view
16. Ury, John, 1999: **Sociology Beyond Society**, London, Routledge- Taylor & Francis
17. Mukherjee, P.N., (eds.) 2000: **Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and Perspectives**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
18. Kuhn, Thomas S.1970: **The Structure of Scientific Revolution**, Chicago, University of Chicago Press,

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**Course XIII: Social Change in India**

**Unit I: Processes of Social Change:** Universalization, Parochialization, Sanskritization, Westernization, Secularization, Modernization, Globalization.

**Unit II: Approaches to the Study of Social Change:** A. Evolutionary Approach B. Cultural Approach  
C. Structural Approach D. Dialectical Historical Approach

**Unit III: Factors of Social Change:** Demographic, Economic, Political, Religious, Technological.

**Unit IV: Social Movements in India:** Arya Samaj, Chipko, B K U, Yug Nirman Movement

**Unit V: Critique of Development:** Ecological and Feminist Perspective

**Books Recommended**

1. Srinivas, M.N., 1966: **Social Change in Modern India**, Berkley, University of California Press
2. Moore, Wilbert E., 1968: "**Social Change**" in **International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences**, Vol. 14, New York, Macmillan and Free Press
3. Rao, M.S.A., 1970: **Urbanization and Social Change**, New Delhi, Orient Longman
4. Srinivas, M.N., 1977: **Dimensions of Social Change in India**, California, Berkeley Univ. Press
5. Rao, M.S.A., (ed.), 1979: **Social Movements in India**, New Delhi, Manohar
6. Moore, Wilbert E., 1981: **Social Change**, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India
7. Desai, A.R. 1985: **India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
8. Singh, Yogendra, 1986: **Modernization of Indian Tradition**, Jaipur, Rawat
9. Sharma, S.L.(ed.), 1986 : **Development Socio-Cultural Dimensions**, Jaipur, Rawat
10. Giddens, Anthony. 1990: **The Consequences of Modernity**, Cambridge, Polity Press
11. Abraham, M.F. 1990: **Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction**, New Delhi, OUP
12. Shah, Ghanshyam, 1990: **Social Movements in India - A Review of the Literature**, N.D, Sage
13. Sharma, S.L., 1994: "**Perspectives on Sustainable Development in South Asia: The Case of India**" in Samad (ed.) **Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia**, Kaulalampur, ADIPA
14. Devi,Laxmi, (Ed.), 1996: **Encyclopedia of Social Change, (Vol. I-V)**, New Delhi, Anmol Pub.Ltd.
15. Ramakrishnan, P.S. 2001: **Ecology and Sustainable Development**, New Delhi, National B. Trust
16. Singh Yogendra, 2002: **Social Stratification and Change**, New Delhi, Manohar
17. Dhanagre, D.N., 1993: **Themes Perspective on Indian Sociology**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
18. Desai, A.R., 1948: **Social Background of Indian Nationalism**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
19. Guha, Ram Chandra, 1998: **Social Ecology**, New Delhi, O.U.P.

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**Course XIV: Dalit Studies**

**Unit I: Basic concepts:** Exclusion, Inequality, Hegemony, Alienation, Discrimination,

**Unit II: Genealogy of Dalit Movement:** Jotiba Phule and the Satya Sodhak Samaj in Maharashtra, the Namsudra Movement in Bengal, E.V. Ramaswamy Periyar and the Self-Respect Movement in Madras

**Unit III: Ambedkar and the Caste Question:**

**A.** Castes in India: Their Mechanism, Genesis and Development

**B.** Who were the Shudras?

**C.** The Untouchables: Who were They and Why They became Untouchables?

**D.** The Annihilation of Caste

**Unit IV: Contending Traditions:** Ambedkar-Gandhi Debate on Caste, the Poona Pact

**Unit V: Ambedkar and the Dalit Mobilization:** Mahad Satyagraha, Anti-Untouchability Initiatives, Temple Entry, Conversion

**Unit VI: Efforts Made By Government**

**Books Recommended**

1. Michael, S .M. (ed.), 1999: **Dalits in Modern India**, New Delhi, Sage
2. Omvedt, Gail, 1994: **Dalits and the Democratic Revolution: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India**, New Delhi, Sage,
3. Pandian, M.S.S., "Denationalising" the Past: "Nation" in E.V. Ramasamy's olitical Discourse', **Economic and Political Weekly**, 16 October 1993.
4. Omvedt, Gail, 1994: **Dalits and the Democratic Revolution: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India**, New Delhi, Sage,
5. Thorat, S.K. and Narendra Kumar, 2008: **Perspective on Social Exclusion and Inclusive Policy**, OUP,
6. Gore, M.S., 1993: **The Social Context of an Ideology: The Social and Political Thoughts of Babasaheb Ambedkar**, New Delhi, Sage
7. Omvedt, Gail, 1995: **Dalit Visions: the Anti-Caste movement and the construction of An Indian Identity**, New Delhi: Orient Longman.
8. Omvedt, Gail, 1999: **Dalits and the Democratic Revolution**, New Delh, Sage
9. Gore, M.S., 1993: **The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought**, New Delhi , Sage
10. Zelliot, Eleanor, 1995: **From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement**, New Delhi, Manohar
11. Guru, Gopal, 2009: **Humiliation: Clams and Context**, New Delhi, OUP
12. Jaffrelot, Christophe, 2005: **Dr. Ambedkar and Untouchability: Analysing and Fighting Caste**, Delhi, Permanent Black
13. Zelliot, Eleanor, 2012: **Ambedkar's World: The making of Babasaheb and the Dalit Movement**, New Delhi, Navayana
14. Ambedkar, B.R., 2015 (First 1936): **Annihilation of caste: The Annotated critical edition**, New Delhi, Navayana
15. Ambedkar, B.R., 1946: **Who were the Shudras?** Bombay, Thacker & Co Ltd.
16. Ambedkar, B.R, 1948: **The Untouchables: Who were They and Why They became Untouchables**, New Delhi, Amrit Book Co
17. Ambedkar, B.R, 1917: **Castes in India: Their Mechanism, Genesis and Development**, Jullundur, Patrika Publications



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**Course XV: Social Problems in India (CBCS)**

1. **Unit I: Social Problems:** Untouchability, Poverty, Population Problems, literacy, Problems of SCs, STs, OBCs, and Minorities, Cummunalism
2. **Unit II: Family Problems:** Dowry, Domestic Violence, juvenile Delinquency, Divorce, Problems of elderly, intra and intergenerational conflict,
3. **Unit III: Economic Problems:** Poverty, Unemployment, Corruption, white collar crime,
4. **Unit IV: Women's Problems:** Status of Women, Prostitution, Women empowerment
5. **Unit V: Environmental Problems:** Global Warming, Industrialisation, Pollution, Ecological Imbalance,

**Books Recommended**

1. I. Karve, 1968 : **Kinship Organization in India**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
2. S.N. Agarwal (ed.), 1978: **Population Problems**, New Delhi, Tata Mc. Graw Hill
3. P.H. Prabhu, 1979: **Hindu Social Organization**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan.
4. David G. Mandelbaum, 1970: **Society in India** (Volume one and two) Bomaby, Popular Prakashan
5. M.N. Srinivas, 1977: **Caste in Modern India and Other Essays**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House.
6. Andre Beteille, 1969: **Caste, Old and New**,
7. Y. Singh, 1968: "Caste and Class: Some Aspects of Continuity and Change" **Sociological Bulletin**, Vol XVII, No. 2, pp: 165-186
8. N.K. Singhi, 1974: **Bureaucracy : Positions and Parsons**, New Delhi, Abhinav
9. Ahuja Ram, 1997: **Social Problem in India**, New Delhi, Rawat

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**Semester IV**

**Course XVI: Society in India**

- 1. Unit I: Indian Social Structure:** Caste, Class and Tribe, Religious Groups, Rural and Urban Communities, Values
- 2. Unit II: Hindu Social Organization:** Varana, Ashrama, Dharama, Doctrine of Karama
- 3. Unit III: Institutions:**
  - A. Social Institution:** Marriage, Family, Kinship
  - B. Economic Institution:** Property, Division of Labour, Jajmani System,
  - C. Religious Institution:** Magic and Religion, Totem and Taboo
- 4. Unit IV: Factors of Social Change:** Economic, Religious, Demographic, Technological, Educational, Law
- 5. Unit V: Emerging Concerns:** Poverty, Illiteracy, Aging, Population, Corruption, White Collar Crime, Moral Degradation

**Books Recommended**

- 1.** Karve, Irawati, 1968: **Kinship Organization in India**, 1965, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
- 2.** P.H. Prabhu, 1979: **Hindu Social Organization**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan.
- 3.** David G. Mandelbaum: 1970 **Society in India** (Volume one and two), Bombay, Popular Prakashan
- 4.** M.N. Srinivas, 1977: **Caste in Modern India and Other Essays**, Bombay Asia Publishing House.
- 5.** Andre Beteille, 1969: **Caste, Old and New**, , Asia Publishing House
- 6.** Y. Singh, 1968: "Caste and Class: Some Aspects of Continuity and Change" **Sociological Bulletin**. Vol XVII, No. 2, pp: 165-186
- 7.** G.S. Ghurye, 1969: **Caste and Race in India**. Bombay, Popular Prakashan.
- 8.** N.K. Singhi, 1974: **Bureaucracy: Positions and Parsons**, New Delhi, Abhinav
- 9.** Ahuja Ram, 1995: **Indian Social System**, New Delhi, rawat
- 10.** Oberoi, Patricia, 1993: **Family, Kinship and Marriage in India**, New Delhi, OUP
- 11.** Karve, Irawati, 1961: **Hindu Society: An Interpretation** (Poona: Deccan College)

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**Course XVII: Perspectives on Indian Society**

**Unit I: Indological / Textual Perspectives:** G.S. Ghurye, Louis Dumont,

**Unit II: Structural - Functional Perspective:** M.N. Srinivas, S. C. Dube

**Unit III: Marxian Perspective:** A.R. Desai, Ram Krishna Mukherjee

**Unit IV: Civilizational Perspective:** N. K. Bose, Surajit Sinha

**Unit V: Subaltern Perspective:** B. R. Ambedkar, David Hardiman

**Books Recommended**

1. Mukerji, D.P., 1958: **Diversities**, Delhi, People's Publishing House
2. Dumont, Louis, 1970: **Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste system and Its Implications**, New Delhi, Vikas
3. Dube, S.C., 1973: **Social Sciences in a Changing Society**, Lucknow, EFCS
4. Ommen, T.K. and P.N. Mukherjee, eds, 1986: **Indian Sociology: Reflections and Introspections**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
5. Singh, Y., 1986: **Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns**, Delhi, Vistaar
6. Dhanagare, D.N., 1993: **Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology**, Jaipur, Rawat
7. Momin, A.R., 1996: **The Legacy of G.S. Ghurye: A Centennial Festschrift**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
8. Nagla, B.K. 2008: **Indian Sociological Thought**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
9. Bose, N.K. 1975: **Structure of Hindu Society**, New Delhi.
10. Bose, N.K. 1967, **Culture and Society in India**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House.
11. Mukherjee, Ram Krishna, 1957: **The Dynamics of Rural Society**, Berlin, Academic Verlag
12. Ambedkar, B.R., 2015 (First 1936): **Annihilation of caste: The Annotated critical edition**, New Delhi Navayana

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**Course XVIII: Classifications in Sociology**

**Unit I: Meaning and Relevance of Classification in Sociology**

**Unit II:** Principles and Criteria for the classifications

**Unit III:** Rules for the Classification of social Type

**Unit IV: Classification of Groups:** Group and Quasi Group, Primary and Secondary Groups, In Group and out Group, Membership and Non-Membership Group

**Unit V: Classification of Societies:**

**A. August Comte:** Theological, Metaphysical, Positive Stage

**B. Emile Durkheim:** Mechanical and Organic Society

**C. Herbert Spencer:** Militant and Industrial Society

**D. Karl Marx:** Primitive, Ancient, Feudal, Capitalist

**E. Tonnies:** Gemeinschaft, Geselleschaft

**F. Henry Maine:** Status, Contract Society

**G. Karl Popper:** Tribal Society, Open Society

**Books Recommended**

1. Durkheim, Emile, 1947: **The Division of Labour in Society**, New York, Free Press
2. Weber, Max, 1947: **The Theory of Social and Economic Organization**, New York, Free Press
3. Parsons, Talcott, et al. (eds.), 1960: **Theories of Society**, New York, Free Press
4. Bottomore, T.B. and M. Rubel (eds.), 1961: **Karl Marx's Selected Writings in Sociology and Social Philosophy**, London, The Penguin Books
5. Durkheim, E., 1964: **The Rules of Sociological Method**, New York, Free Press
6. Merton, R.K., 1968: **Social Theory and Social Structure**, New Delhi, Amerind
7. Damle, Y.B., 1968: "Reference Group Theory with regard to Mobility in Caste" in James Silverberg (ed.) **Social Mobility in the Caste System in India**, New York, Mouton De Gruyter
8. Bertell, Olmenn, 1971: **Alienation: Marx's Conception of Man in Capitalistic Society**, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, pp: 131-242
9. Bottomore, T.B., 1972: **Sociology - A Guide to Problems and Literature**, New Delhi, Allen & Unwin
10. Raymond, Aron, 1974: **Main Currents in Sociological Thought**, Vol. I & II. London, The Penguin Books
11. Abraham, M. Francis, 1982: **Modern Sociological Theory**, Delhi, OUP
12. Collins, Randell, 1997: **Sociological Theory**, New Delhi, Rawat Publication
13. Martindale, Don, 2001: **Nature and Types of Sociological Theory**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
14. Kingley, Davis, 2004 (Seventh Reprint): **Human Society**, New Delhi, Surjeet Pub.

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Course XIX: Optional Course (Any one of given below)

**Course XIX 1: Political Sociology**

**Unit I: Basic Concepts:** Sociology of Politics, Power, Authority, De-Centralization of Power, Bureaucracy, Political Parties, Political Culture, Political Socialisation, Political Mobilisation, Political Apathy, Voting Behavior, Leadership

**Unit II: Elite theories of distribution of power in society:** Mosca, Pareto and C. W. Mills

**Unit III: Pressure groups and interests groups:** Nature, bases, political significance

**Unit IV: Public opinion:** Role of mass media, problems of communication in illiterate and Modern societies

**Unit V: Political Process in India:** Role of caste, Religion, Regionalism and language in Indian Politics, Role of Election Commission

**Books Recommended**

1. Weber, Max, 1947: **The Theory of Social and Economic Organization**, New York, Macmillan
2. Michels, Robert. 1949: **Political Parties**, Glencko, Free Press
3. Wright, Mills C, 1963: **Power Elite**, New York, Oxford University Press
4. Desai, A.R., 1966: **Social Background of Indian Nationalism**, Bombay, Asia Publ.
5. Nettle, J.P., 1967: **Political Mobilization**, London, Faber and Faber Ltd.
6. Bottomore, T.B., 1968: **Elites and Society**, London, Penguin Books Ltd.
7. Duverger, Maurice, 1969: **Political Parties: Their Organization and Activity in the Modern State**, London, Methue and Co
8. Eisenstadt, S.N., 1971: **Political Sociology**, New York, Oxford University Press
9. Kothari, R., (ed). 1973: **Caste in Indian Politics**, New Delhi, Orient Longman
10. Kothari, R., 1979: **Politics in India**, Delhi, Orient Longman
11. Mitra, Subrata K 1992: **Power, Protest and Participation: Local Elites and Politics of Development**, UK, Routledge
12. Gupta, Dipankar, 1995: **Political Sociology in India: Contemporary Trends**, Bombay, Orient Longman
13. Lipset, S.M., 1963: **Political Man: The Social Basis of Politics**, New York, Anchor Books
14. Beteille, Andre. 1997: **Society and Politics in India**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
15. Horowitz, Irving L., 1972: **Foundation of Political Sociology**, New York, Harper and Row.
16. Kornhauser, W. 1971: **The Politics of Mass Society**, Penguin.
17. Key V. O. 1964: **Politics, Parties and Pressure Groups**, New York, Crowell
18. Ali, Ashraf and Sharma, L. N., 2001: **Political Sociology: A New Grammar of Politics**, Hyderabad, Universities Press

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**Course XIX 2: Participatory Management in Community Development**

**Unit I: Participatory Management:** Meaning, SWOT, Nature, Scope and Relevance

**Unit II: Approach:** Training Methodology, Conscientization and follow up capacity building activities

**Unit III:** Needs Assessment of target group specially: SC, ST, OBC, Women and PH.

**Unit IV: Participatory Extension:** (a) PRA: Participatory Rural Appraisal

(b) FGS: Focused Group Strategy

(c) PLA: Participatory Learning & Action

(d) RRA: Rural Rapid Appraisal

**Unit V: Monitoring & Evaluation:** Gap Analysis Participatory Monitoring & Evaluation, Participatory Methodologies for Evaluating Training & Extension Interventions

Pedagogy: Practical for ten days spread over to whole semester.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Jackson, Adrian June, 1995: **Leadership Circles from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 23, London: IIED
2. Hinton, Rachel, 1995: **What Is PRA? A Participatory Learning Game from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 24, London, IIED
1. Chambers, Robert, 1996: **Dominance And Submission from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 26, London, IIED
4. Dereze, Jean and Sen, Amartya. 1996: **India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity**, New Delhi, OUP
5. Guijt, Irene, 1996: **For or Against? from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 27, London, IIED
6. Sarah, Gelpke, Water Aid June, 1997: **Using Drama in PRA Training from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 29, London, IIED
7. Coupal, Françoise, 1999: **Exploring Evaluation Through Drawing from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 33, London, IIED
8. Guy, Susan; Inglis Andrew S., 1999: **Introducing The 'H-Form' - A Method For Monitoring And Evaluation from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 34, London, IIED
9. Hagmann, J. with Chuma, E., Murwira, K. & Conndilly, M., 1999: **Putting process into practice: Operationalising participatory extension by Network**, Paper No. 94 AgREN, London, ODI
1. Rowley, John, 1999: **Matrix Ranking of PRA Tools from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 36, London, IIED
2. Sharma, S.L. 2000. **"Empowerment without Antagonism: A Case for Reformulation of Women's Empowerment Approach"**. *Sociological Bulletin*. Vol.49. No.1, New Delhi
3. Wanduragala, Randini, 2000: **Analysing Personal Dilemmas from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 37, London, IIED
4. Toari, Dr. Komal, 2000: **Sustainable Human Development Issues and Challenges**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company
5. Mukherjee, Neela, 2001: **PRA/PLA Training from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, London, IIED
15. Saxena, R. S & Pradhan, S. K., 2002: **Evaluation Report of Privatization of Agriculture Extension under UP Sodic Land Reclamation Project (UPSLRP-II)**, STEM
16. Saxena, Rajiv S. & Saxena, R.S. & Pradhan, S. K, 2002: **In search of a meaningful participatory training methodology from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 44, London, IIED

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**Course XIX 3: Medical Sociology**

**Unit 1: Medical Sociology:** Concept, Scope, Significance and Development of Medical Sociology,

**Unit 2: Health:** Concept of Health, Dimension of Health and Determinants of Health, Health Behavior

**Unit 3: Illness:** Concepts of illness, Culture and disease Attitudes, Illness Behavior

**Unit 4: The sick role:** The sick role, doctor- patient role relationship,

**Unit 5: Social Epidemiology:** Epidemiology Social Epidemiology

**Unit 6: Medicine:** Modern and Alternative Medicine System, Community Medicine

**Books Recommended**

1. Albrecht, Gary L. 1944: **Advances in medical sociology**, Mumbai, Jai Press
2. Akram Mohammad.2017: **Sociology of Health** New Delhi, Rawat Publishers
3. Coe. Rodney M. 1970: **Sociology of Medicine**, New York, McGraw Hill
4. Venkataratnam, R. 1979: **Medical sociology in an Indian setting**, Madras, Macmillan
5. Cockerham, William C. 1997: **Medical Sociology**, New Jersey, Prentice Hall
6. Cockerham, William C. 1997: **Readings in medical sociology**, New Jersey, Prentice
7. Weiss G.L.2000 **The Sociology of Health healing, and Illness** New Jersey, Prentice Hall
8. Nayar, K.R. 1998: **Ecology and health: A system approach**, New Delhi, APH Publishing Corporation
9. Rao, Mohan. 1999: **Disinvesting in health: The World Bank's prescription for health**, New Delhi, Sage
10. Nagla, Madhu, 2018: **Sociology of Health and Medicine**, New Delhi, Rawat Publishers
11. Nagla, Madhu 2014: **Sociology of Health**, New Delhi, SAGE Publishers
12. Ommen, TK 1978: **Doctors and Nurses: Study in Occupational Role Structures**, Mumbai Macmillan company of India
13. Mechanic, David 1978: **Medical Sociology**, New York, The Free Press
14. Hasan, K.A. 1979: **Medical Sociology of Rural India**, Ajmer, Sachin Publications

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**Course XIX 4: Sociology of Social Movement**

**Unit 1:** Social Movement: Meaning, Definition, Characteristics & Types of Social Movement

**Unit 2:** Components of Social Movement

**Unit 3:** Social Movement and Social Change - reform, revival and revolution, splits; counter movements; transformation and decline.

**Unit 4:** Theories of the Emergence of Social Movement: Marxist and post-Marxist, Weberian and post-Weberian, Structural-functional

**Unit 5:** Traditional Social Movements: Peasant Movements, Labour Movement, Tribal Movement, Socio-religious reform movement

**Unit 6:** New Social Movements in India: Dalit movement; Women's movement; Ecological and Environmental movement, Ethnic movements.

**Books Recommended**

1. Gouldner, A.W., ed., 1950: **Studies in Leadership**, New York, Harper and Brothers
2. Oommen, T.K., 1972 : **Charisma, Stability and Change, An Analysis of Bhoodan Grandan Movement**, New Delhi, Thomson Press
3. Banks, J.A. 1972: **The Sociology of Social Movements**, London, Macmillan
4. Shah, Ghanshya, 1977: **Protest Movements in two Indian States**, New Delhi, Ajanta
5. Rao, M.S.A., 1979: **Social Movements in India**, New Delhi, Manohar
6. Rao, M.S.A., 1979: **Social Movements and Social Transformation**, Delhi, Macmillan.
7. Desai, A.R. Ed. 1979: **Peasant Struggles in India**, Bombay, Oxford University Press
8. Singh, K.S., 1982: **Tribal Movements in India**, New Delhi, Manohar
9. Dhanagare, D.N., 1983: **Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950M**, Delhi, OUP
10. Shah, Ghanshyam, 1990: **Social Movements in India: A review of the literature**, Delhi, Sage
11. Oommen, T.K., 1990: **Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements**, Delhi, Sage
12. Shiva, Vandana, 1991: **Ecology and the Politics of Survival**, New Delhi, Sage
13. Shah, Nandita, 1992: **The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary women's movements in India**, New Delhi, Kali for Women
14. Gore, M.S., 1993: **The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought**, New Delhi , Sage
15. Zelliott, Eleanor, 1995: **From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement**, New Delhi, Manohar



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**Course XIX 5: Sociology of Religion**

**Unit 1: Introduction:** Meaning and Scope of Sociology of Religion

**Unit 2: Conceptual Clarifications:** Belief System, Magic and Religion, Elements of Religious Experience, Typology of Religions, Religion and Society

**Unit 3: Religions in India:** Buddhism, Christianity, Hinduism, Islam, Jainism and Sikhism

**Unit 4: Aspect of Religion in India:** Sacred Knowledge, Sacred Space, Sacred Time, Sacred Personae

**Unit 5: Contestation over Religion in India:** Fundamentalism, Communalism, Secularism, Proselytism

**Unit VI:** Religion and Politics

**Books Recommended**

1. Jones, Kenneth W, 1989: **Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India (The New Cambridge History of India III-1)**, Hyderabad, Orient Longman
2. Baird, Robert D, (ed), (3rd Edition) 1995: **Religion in Modern India**, Delhi, Manohar
3. Madan, T.N. (ed), 1995: **Religion in India**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
4. Muzumdar, H.T., 1986: **India's Religious Heritage**, New Delhi, Allied
5. Roberts, Keith A., 1984: **Religion in Sociological Perspective**, New York, Dorsey Press
6. Shakir, Moin (ed), 1989: **Religion, State and Politics in India**, Delhi, Ajanta Publications
7. Turner, Bryan S, (2nd edition) 1991: **Religion and Social Theory**, London, Sage Publication

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**Course XIX 6: Sociology Of Environment**

**Unit I:** Nature, scope and Concept: ecology & Environment.

**Unit II: Theoretical Approach:**

Emerging theoretical paradigms: Adaptive ecosystem, social & cultural Models

**Unit III: Social Concerns over Environmental Issues**

- i. Depletion of natural resources, Social Forestry, Joint Forest Management
- ii. Social costs of population explosion, pollution - Excessive use of fertilizers and pesticides poverty, development
- iii. Green politics, Eco-feminism, Deep- ecology, Bio-regionalism, Ecological modernization;
- iv. Policy Prescriptions.

**Unit IV: Environmental Movements**

- i. Organizations, ideologies, programmes, leadership, people's participation
- ii. Case studies

**Unit V: Obstacles for Growth of Natural Environment**

**Books Recommended**

1. Mukherjee, Radhakamal, 1968: **Man and His Habitation: A Study in Social Ecology**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
2. Anderson, Walt (ed.) 1975: **Politics and Environment: A Reader in Ecological Crisis**, California, Goodyear Publishing Company
3. World Commission on **Environment and Development**, 1987: **Our Common Future**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
4. Shiva, Vandana, 1991: **Ecology and the Politics of Survival: Conflicts over Natural Resources in India**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
5. Rosenberg, Walter A. 1991: **Environmental Politics and Policy**, New Delhi, East West Press
6. Thukral, Enakshi Ganguli 1992: **Big Dams, Displaced People**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
7. Sen, Geeti (ed.) 1992: **Indigenous Visions: Peoples of India Attitudes to the Environment**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
8. Asthana, Vandana 1992: **The Politics of Environment: A Profile**, New Delhi, Ashish Publishing House
9. Saksena, K.D. 1993: **Environmental Planning, Politics and Programmes in India**, Delhi, Shipra Publication
10. Mukherjee, A (eds.) et.al. 1993: **Environment and development: Views from the east and the West**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company
11. Krishna, Sumi 1996: **Environmental Politics: People's Lives and Development Choices**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
12. Guha, Ramchandra (ed.) 1994: **Social Ecology**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
13. David, A, & Guha, R. (eds) 1995: **Nature, Culture, Imperialism: Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
14. Giddens, Anthony, 1996: **"Global Problems and Ecological Crisis" in Introduction to Sociology**. IInd Edition, New York, Norton & Co.
15. Guha, R & J. Martinier-Alier, 1997: **Varieties of Environmentalism: Essays North and South**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
16. Karlsson, B. G. 1997: **Contested Belonging: An Indigenous People's Struggle for forest and Identity in Sub-Himalayan Bengal**, Lund, Department of Sociology, Lund University
17. Lindahl-Kiessling, K (eds.) et.al. 1997: **Population, Economic Development, and the Environment**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
18. Harvey, B & J. D. Hallett (eds.) 1977: **Environment and Society: An Introductory Analysis**, London
19. Gadgil, Madhav & R. Guha 1997: **This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
20. Rawat, Ajay 1998: **Forests on Fire: Ecology and Politics in the Himalayan Terai**, New Delhi, Cosmo

**Ch. Charan Singh University, Meerut**  
**Syllabus of M.A. Sociology (CBCS), Department of Sociology**  
**CCS University (w.e.f. 2018-19)**

**Course XX (CBCS): Tribes in India**

**Unit I:** The concept of tribe; tribe and caste, Characteristic Features of Tribal Society

**Unit II: Classification of Tribes:** Food Gatherers and Hunters, Shifting Cultivators, Nomads, Pastoralists, Peasants and Settled Agriculturists, Artisans

**Unit III: Socio Cultural Profile:** Social Organisation, Kinship, Marriage and Family, Religion and Magic

**Unit IV: Social Mobility and Change:** Hinduization and Sanskritization; the Impact of Colonial Rule on Tribal Society; Post-Independence Scenario

**Unit V: Problems of Tribal People:** Poverty, Illiteracy, Indebtedness, land Alienation, Agrarian Issues, Exploitation, Identity

**Books Recommended**

1. Bose, N. K. 1967: **Culture and Society in India**, Asia Publishing House
2. Desai, A. R. 1979: **Peasant struggles in India**, Bombay, Oxford University Press,
3. Dube, S.C. 1977: **Tribal Heritage of India**, New Delhi, Vikas
4. Haimendorf, Christoph von, 1982: **Tribes of India; The Struggle for Survival**, OUP
5. Hasnain, N. 1983: **Tribes in India**, New Delhi, Harnam Publications,
6. Rao, M.S.A. 1979: **Social Movements in India**, Delhi, Manohar
7. Raza, Moonis and A. Ahmad 1990: **An Atlas of Tribal India**, Delhi, Concept
8. Sharma, Suresh, 1994: **Tribal Identity and Modern World**, New Delhi Sage
9. Singh, K.S. 1972: **Tribal Situation in India**, Indian Institute of Advanced Study
10. Singh, K.S. 1985: **Tribal Society**, Delhi, Manohar
11. Singh, K.S. 1984: **Economies of the Tribes and Their Transformation**, New Delhi, Concept
12. Singh, K.S. 1982: **Tribal Movements in India, Vol.I and II**, New Delhi, Manohar
13. Singh, K.S. 1995: **The Scheduled Tribes**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
14. T.N. Madan & D.N. Majumdar, 1986: **An Introduction to Social Anthropology**, New Delhi, Mayur Books